

Internet of Things (IoT) in Industry and Other Applications

Dr.T.Kalakumari¹, Dr. Jehan Murugadhas²

¹*Department of Commerce, Sri Krishna Arts and Science College, Coimbatore.Tamil Nadu, India.*

²*Networking/Internet and E-Security Section, IT Department, University of Technology and Applied Sciences-Nizwa, Sultanate of Oman.*

ABSTRACT

Internet connects people along through enterprise and social verbal exchange like Mobile banking and electronic commerce. In the recent technology world, the growing Internet of Things (IoT) is all concerning connecting equipment and organizations through sensors, actuators and other electronic components. So, critical data from those systems can be accumulated and moves taken to enhance human productiveness and potency. IoT takes the object of inter-communication to a full high-level architecture. While IoT guarantees the manner to scale back wastes, fees and inconvenience while growing efficiency, the maximum vital elegance of this on coming years. Also, it enhances smart world to persuade environmentally cleaner, effective and a stronger high-quality of life.

Keywords: *Internet, Healthcare, Business, Internet of Things*

I. INTRODUCTION

The idea of the IoT is to enhance the human lifestyle and enrich the smart environment. In the previous millennium wherein Radio Frequency Identification (RFID) has been a key improvement towards the web-based applications and accordingly the time period Internet of Things has been coined in an RFID context (and NFC), whereby RFID to hint gadgets in numerous operations like deliver continuous administration and transportation.

The roots and beginning of the Internet of Things go beyond simply RFID consider Machine to Machine (M2M) networks or accept as true with Automated Teller Machine (ATM), that are connected to inter-bank communication, while the purpose of deposit machines in which the customers can pay collectively along with the ATM payment cards^[1]. M2M answers for ATMs have existed for an extended time, even as RFID. In the developments of communication IoT takes a big role to execute the day-by-day activities of human life and technology utilization.

1.1 RFID ROLES IN THE TECHNOLOGY

In the nineties, technology like RFID, sensors and a couple of wireless improvements caused many programs inside the connecting of devices and “things”. Most of the real-time implementations of RFID utilized in transports, storage spaces and supply chain management system. Gradually, the utilization of RFID became popular in regions beyond transportation and supply chain management with user flexibility, managements (from pets to human beings), automated toll gates entry to manage and security, traffic monitoring and retail management^[2].

1.2 IMPROVEMENTS OF RFID TRANSFORMATION INTO M2M TO IOT

The chances of labeling, monitoring, communication and learning in the digital environment is very important. Learning and identification of data from objects to convert into meaningful result with decision making is called Internet of Things. With the implementation of IoT noticed that RFID and M2M improved and changes in the digital environment^[3]. It provides higher level benefits to connect the objects such as linked home appliances and it provides the alert messages to process the higher levels.

IoT connects all devices such as home appliances, software applications, electronics devices and other devices through facilitating in transformation of data. It's entered a greater number of industries with the help of connected transport vehicles, smart home appliances, smart hospitals and smarter industries^[4]. When the physical world is connected with the virtual world, the components will flip smarter and makes the results completely computerized. All through a smart home, you'll activate the cooler machine control the lights, bake the micro ovan or permits to open up your doors for the well-wishers or close relatives by way of just using your mobile phones.

II APPLICATION OF IOT IN MOBILE:

Internet of Things provides full duplex connectivity by easily controlling any smart devices with help of electronics components to enable transfer and receive the real time information. The database of the system and the observation components such as sensors are connected through wireless networks such as LAN, GPRS, GPS and Low Power WAN^[5].

- IoT applications are bring more business opportunities by development of the business models and quality of services.
- It improves the product application by monitoring system by sensors and taking predefined administration for continuous access.
- IoT enabled products can easily monitor with cameras and sensors to maintain the machines to overcome physical threats.
- It increases business development by giving training to employees and improve their work quality and avoid skill distraction to develop business productivity.
- By improvement of the business module, product utilization, machinery monitoring, human training services and IoT applications helps to reduce processing cost of the production.

III APPLICATIONS OF IOT IN HUMAN LIFE AND BUSINESSES

1. **Logistics:** IoT applications are used in the transformation of products to monitor the distance between the vehicle and the warehouse. Since Global Positioning System (GPS) is used to map transport routes and IoT applications to provide a correct level of accuracy in identifying the distances.
2. **Maintenance:** IoT enabled devices are used in machinery maintenance because it can monitor the product and troubleshoot the system in case of failure of the systems. It can identify the problems and produce warning message to take care of the machines.
3. **Traffic monitoring:** The IoT applications can monitor the real-time pedestrian movements and customer demands in stores. It is used to customize the shopping methods by development of the business models. It also can predict the customer expectation, interests and customer preferences to select the items and enable the organization to create the customer honesty.

4. **Role of IoT in Smart Companies**

The IoT based mobile applications are helps to increase productivity, reduces the complexity of business processes, provides protection and safety measures to protect the components.

IoT enabled devices are helping the way for the collection of executable data and managing organisations with detailed analysis of the customer behaviour. Also, leads the employees with their work and provides assist to improve the business. Organizations are getting benefits from the IoT as follows:

- Reducing processing expenses
- Increasing Production
- Exploring the opportunity to adapt new platforms and developments

IoT can be implemented in the small and big organizations as the implementations are flexible to adapt with the operational platforms. Organizations can perform with qualified shipping, monitoring and care with patients by remotely. Also, IoT adaptations with the business are helpful to develop the execution and more revenue developments.

Smart companies in the business field utilizing IoT architectures to develop their small and high level process development. IoT applications can expose deficiencies and produce data for modifications, permitting to reduce the development expenses, increase work durations, and short cut the workloads so that business execution produce high benefits to the organization and society.

IV. IOT IN HEALTHCARE

IoT connected medical components have developed to monitor from distance place caring by remote attention. So, the patients monitored by smart devices and providing the platform to the patients safely and healthily. Also, giving additional care to the patients by the remote monitoring physicians with enriched care. It increasing the patient's attention and mind acceptance as communication with health care team to get

better doctor advice with reduced expenses^[6]. IoT provides the opportunity to the patients to receive helps through remote healthcare monitoring team and to avoid admission in the hospital.

Also, it helps in a major impact on reducing attention prices considerably and rising treatment outcomes.

IoT has improved the people's lifestyle, especially aged patients, by facilitating to provide continuous health monitoring. This includes a major impact on individuals living alone and their family members. If any disturbance or changes within the regular activities of someone, alert mechanism sends signals to relations and anxious health suppliers.

IoT based smart wearable watches such as smart bands monitoring the people health condition and connected with healthcare centers. The wearable smart devices measure the human health condition such as pressure level and glucose levels at your fingertips. It provides to care the patients and helps them to get emergency help from the health care team by remotely. If the patient's condition is in the abnormal level, then the smart devices automatically send the alert message to doctors with appointments.

IoT for Physicians: With the help of wearables smart devices and additional residential medical care devices connected with IoT, health care team members will follow the patients with effective care. If the patient health condition is in abnormal condition, the medical team provide the emergency care and attention to secure the patient. IoT enabled devices will provide the effective suggestions to the medical team members and the patient will get the high-level treatment to overcome the life risks.

IoT for Hospitals: Apart from observation patients' health, several alternative areas of the hospitals receive benefit from IoT devices. Medical devices are labelled with sensors and used for trailing real time location of medical instrumentation such as defibrillators, nebulizers, wheelchairs, chemical element pumps and alternative observation instrumentation.

Also, uncontrollable infections may affect the patients in hospitals. IoT equipped qualified devices protect the patients from infections. IoT enabled medical devices continuously gives additional management such as medical care center control and social care.

V. IOT FOR INSURANCE CORPORATIONS:

Health insurance corporations also enabled with IoT supportive devices. Insurance corporations will identify the patient's conditions through remote health monitoring medical care devices and process of the claim policies ^[7]. This knowledge can modify them to notice fraud claims and determine prospects for underwriting. IoT enabled insurance supportive devices produce the clear decision between insurers and customers. It helps to complete the insurance related process with falsely and effectively.

VI. IOT AND SMART SECURITY

This can be used as a simple method smart locks to improve physical security on plant door, to higher internal management, monitoring, and improve asset safety ^[8]. Apart from the use of IoT to improve the business process in the organizations and develop the security smart procedures. The company infrastructure can control by smart digital scanner cards, smart mobile tools, and smart system developments. Also, IoT helps to the business and companies to identify the system threats and cyber security challenges ^[9]. It avoids the business breakdown and continues the business with timely developments. IoT based applications analysis, identifies risk factors of the system and provides security to the businesses.

VII CONCLUSION

The digital era revolutionized human society throughout the last century. This paper provides insights into the current state of Internet of things research and applications. This research work described various IoT applications and utilizations in business. It shows a useful reference source for academics and practitioners. Also, this study contributes to showcase the uses of IoT in the real-life environments and development.

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